

1 STATE OF OKLAHOMA

2 2nd Session of the 60th Legislature (2026)

3 SENATE BILL 1561 By: Howard

6 AS INTRODUCED

7 An Act relating to emergency medical services;  
8 amending 63 O.S. 2021, Section 1-2509, which relates  
9 to violations; updating statutory references;  
10 modifying authority of the State Commissioner of  
Health to impose disciplinary action; specifying  
additional forms of disciplinary action; updating  
statutory language; and providing an effective date.

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13 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:

14 SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 63 O.S. 2021, Section 1-2509, is  
15 amended to read as follows:

16 Section 1-2509. A. 1. No person, company, governmental  
17 entity, or trust authority may operate an ambulance service within  
18 this state except as provided in this section. The State  
19 Commissioner of Health, the district attorney of the county wherein  
20 the ambulance service operates or may be found, or the Attorney  
21 General of this state shall have the authority to bring an action to  
22 enjoin the operation of any ambulance service not in compliance with  
23 the provisions of ~~this act~~ the Oklahoma Emergency Response Systems  
24 Development Act.

1       2. A ground ambulance service based outside of this state that  
2 is licensed and in good standing in its home state may respond to an  
3 emergency request for care and transport of a patient within this  
4 state provided no local licensed ambulance service is readily  
5 available, and may be exempt from the licensing requirements of this  
6 state pursuant to rules promulgated by the State Board Commissioner  
7 of Health.

8       3. Requests for service must be referred by an Oklahoma  
9 emergency dispatch center. The Board Commissioner may require such  
10 exempt ambulance service to subsequently provide documentation of  
11 emergency response activities performed within this state.

12      4. The State Department of Health shall have the authority to  
13 investigate any complaint associated with an emergency response by  
14 an out-of-state ambulance service in the same manner as ambulance  
15 services licensed by the Department within this state.

16      B. The Commissioner shall have the authority to ~~revoke or~~  
17 ~~suspend any license, to issue probationary licenses, or to levy such~~  
18 ~~administrative fines and penalties as may be deemed necessary,~~  
19 impose disciplinary actions for violations of the provisions of ~~this~~  
20 ~~act, the Oklahoma Emergency Response Systems Development Act in~~  
21 ~~accordance with the severity of the violation and subject to the~~  
22 provisions of the Administrative Procedures Act. Disciplinary  
23 actions may include, but are not limited to, the following:

24      1. Revocation or suspension of any license;

1       2. Probation;

2       3. A period of free public or charity service;

3       4. Satisfactory completion of an educational, training, or

4       treatment program or programs; and

5       5. Administrative fines and penalties.

6       C. The powers afforded the Commissioner within the general  
7 enforcement provisions of the Oklahoma Public Health Code are  
8 additionally incorporated herein.

9       E. D. In addition to any other penalties, any person, company,  
10 governmental entity, or trust authority who violates any of the  
11 provisions of ~~this act~~ the Oklahoma Emergency Response Systems  
12 Development Act relating to compliance with the provisions of ~~this~~  
13 act the Oklahoma Emergency Response Systems Development Act or of  
14 standards, specifications, procedures, and rules adopted by the  
15 Board Commissioner may be punished by the assessment of a civil  
16 penalty of not more than One Hundred Dollars (\$100.00) for each  
17 violation. Each day a violation continues shall be considered a  
18 separate offense.

19       D. E. The operation or maintenance of an ambulance service in  
20 violation of ~~this act~~ the Oklahoma Emergency Response Systems  
21 Development Act, or the rules promulgated by the Board Commissioner,  
22 is declared a public nuisance inimical to the public welfare. The  
23 Commissioner in the name of the people of the state, through the  
24 Attorney General, or the district attorney of the county in which

1 the ambulance service is located, may, in addition to other remedies  
2 herein provided, bring action for an injunction to restrain such  
3 violation or to enjoin the future operation or maintenance of any  
4 such ambulance service.

5 SECTION 2. This act shall become effective November 1, 2026.

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